Academic Program Description Form

University name: University Tikrit

College/Institute: CollegeManagement and Economics

Scientific Department: DepartmentGeneral Administration

Name of academic or professional program: Public Administration Department

Final Certificate Name: BachelorScience in Public Administration

Academic system:Course system

Description preparation date: 14/9/2023

Date of filling the file:14/9/2023

اسم رئيس القسم: ١.م. حاضر صباح اسم المعاون العلمي: ١.م.د. أشرف هاشم فارس

التاريخ: 17 / 9 / 2023

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اسم مدير شعبة ضمان الجودة والأداء الجامعي: أسامة موسى فرحان

1. Program Vision

Excellence in deliveryAngelspioneerAndTo lead public sector institutions that meet stakeholder requirements, in line with global quality standards.

2. Program message

Providing the public sector with the educated administrative energies it needs to meet its aspirations in serving the community, and communicating with relevant stakeholders to consolidate community behaviors through education.andLearning, creating an open environment for cultural and intellectual exchange that stimulates scientific research, creativity, innovation and leadership, as well as disseminating knowledge to public sector institutions to ensure the well-being and excellence of society..

3. Program objectives

- Preparing graduates capable of working in government organizations, thus .\
 contributing to achieving social and economic development in society..
- Supporting government organizations and developing their knowledge in the .Y fields of central and local administration by providing them with specialized administrative cadres.In this field.
- Disseminating noble community values and instilling integrity behaviorsAnd . Community serviceIn the basics of workAdministrative.
- Continuous development of the scientific contributions portfolioFor .£ membersThe teaching staff in the department and following up on their feedback to ensure the achievement of the objectives of the educational process.
- Building bridges of cooperation between the Public Administration Department .º and the community, and achieving a strategic partnership with government organizations by creating a cooperative environment that achieves continuous communication.andfor.

4. Program accreditation

DoThe programIs the program accredited? And from which authority? both .7

5. Other external influences

Is there a sponsor? ForprogramYes, Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific . Y

Research

	6. Program Structure										
comments	percentage	Study unit	Number of	Program							
			courses	Structure							
	9.4%	14	6	Institutional							
				Requirements							
	18%	27	10	College							
				Requirements							
	72.6%	109	40	Department							
				Requirements							
				Summer							
				training							
				Other							

*Notes may include whether the course is basic or optional.

7. Program Description / Curriculum of the Department of Public Administration

Credit hours		redit hours Course name		Year/Level
practical	theoretical			
	3	Principles of Public		First
		Administration 1		
	3	Principles of Economics		

	3	Principles of Statistics	
1	2	Computer 1Word	
	2	Arabic	
	2	Human rights and	
		democracy	
	3	Principles of Public	
		Administration 2	
	3	Mathematics for	
		administrators	
	3	Accounting principles	
	3	ReadingsEnglish	
1	2	Computer2Word	
	2	English language	
	3	Marketing Management	
	3	Human Resources	
		Management	
	2	Administrative law	
2	2	Intermediate Accounting	
	3	The development of	
		organizational thought	
	2	English language	
	2	Quantitative methods	Second
1	2	Computer1Excel	Second
	2	Baath crimes in Iraq	
	3	Public Relations	
2	2	Government accounting	
	2	Administrative Psychology	
	2	Civil Service Legislation	
	3	Political systems	
	2	Operations research	
1	2	Computer1Excel	
	3	Public Financial	
		Management	Third
2	2	unified accounting system	IIIIu
	3	Local administration	

· 1	2	Quality Management	
	2	Public service ethics	
1	2	Database Computer	
		Applications2	
	2	English language	
	3	Organizational Behavior	
	3	Financial policies	
	2	General Project	
		Management	
	3	Management Information	
		Technology	
	3	Comparative local	
		management systems	
	2	Environmental	
		management	
1	2	Database Computer	
		Applications2	
	3	Production and Operations	
		Management	
	2	Comparative Public	
		Administration	
	3	Administrative	
		development1	
	3	Strategic Management1	
	2	English language	
1	2	Computer	Fourth
		Applications1QSB	
	2	Scientific research methods	
		and ethics	
	3	Strategic management	
	3	Administrative	
		development 2	
	2	Risk Management and	
		Insurance	

	3	General Policies	
1	2	Computer	
		Applications2QSB	

8. Expected learning outcomes of the program									
	Knowledge								
The ability of the department's -	Providing leading cadres in leading -								
graduates to develop their	public sector institutions.								
administrative and cognitive skills and	Disseminating knowledge in -								
achieve leadership in leading	government institutions to achieve the								
government institutions.	aspirations of society.								
	The ability to manage and invest -								
	knowledge in a way that achieves the								
	quality and efficiency of the academic								
	program's outputs and their suitability								
	for the labor market.								
	Skills								
Management Department graduates -	Developing and supporting the -								
have the ability to think, solve	spirit of creativity, innovation and								
problems and manage time.	leadership.								
	Creating an open environment for -								
	cultural and intellectual exchange.								
Our outputs should be knowledgeable -	Communicate and interact -								
and skilled in how to accomplish the	constructively with stakeholders.								
tasks assigned to them.									
	Values								
Adherence to professional ethics and -	Establishing social and ethical -								
the ability to demonstrate high	responsibility.								
professional competence.	Serving the community and meeting its -								

	requirements.
The student must believe in the -	Integrity and transparency
principles of integrity and transparency,	Quality
and have the ability to apply the	
concepts of quality management at	
work.	
	O Too shing and learning streets size

9. Teaching and learning strategies

- Active learning: Encouraging students' active participation in learning processes, .\'\'
 such as discussions, group activities, and problem solving, to enhance their deep understanding of mathematical concepts.
 - Cooperative learning: Encouraging students to work together in small groups to . Y solve problems.related to their studies And sharing ideas, which contributes to enhancing interaction and knowledge exchange between them.
 - Use of Technology: Leveraging technology to provide interactive learning tools . "
 such as computer software and online resources to enhance student
 understanding and motivation.
- Problem-based learning: presenting specific problems and motivating students to .5 think critically and use skillsAdministrativeTo solve it.
- Multiple Instructional Strategies: Providing a variety of instructional strategies, .o such as interactive lectures, practical lessons, and hands-on exercises, to meet the diverse needs of students.
 - Promote thinking Administrative Encourage students to develop thinking .7 skills. Administrative Such as analysis, planning and inference, by providing stimulating questions and applied problems.
 - Provide immediate feedback: Provide mechanisms to provide immediate .V feedback to students on their performance and understanding of concepts. Administrative, whether through periodic assessments or direct interaction with the teacher.

10. Evaluation methods

Classroom performance assessment: This includes assessing students'. 'performance during lessons, lectures and workshops, whether through written

tests or continuous assessment of their participation and understanding of the material.

- Participation in discussions and activities: Students' participation in class . Y discussions, group activities, and individual projects can be assessed to assess their understanding and engagement with the material.
 - Tests and assignments: Students may be given regular tests and assessment . "
 assignments to assess their problem-solving skills.related to their field of
 expertiseAnd their understanding of the concepts presented.
- Evaluating participation in research: The extent to which students participate in .5 research activities and scientific projects can be assessed, and an evaluation can be provided of their presentation style and analysis of their results and conclusions.
 - Practical Performance Evaluation: Students can be evaluated in practical .o performance through: VisitsProcess and participation in applied activities.
 - Evaluation of external participation: This includes evaluation of the extent of .\footnote{\cdots} students' participation in external activities such as conferences, seminars, and sports competitions.
 - Evaluation of Personal and Professional Development: Students' personal, .\footnote{\text{V}} professional and academic development can be evaluated during their participation in the faculty mentoring program.

11. Faculty

Faculty members

Faculty		Requirements/	Spec	ialization				
preparation		Skills (if any)			Academic Rank			
lecturer	cturer angel		private	general				
	angel		Operations research	Statistics (Operations Research)	Asst. Prof. Dr. Mazhar Khaled Abdel Hamid			
	angel		Administrati ve law	General law	A.M.D. Mohamed Ahmed Raheel Aftan			
	angel		Financial manageme	business management	A.M.D. Qusay Jassim Mohammed Imran			

		nt		
A.M. Mazen Noman	business	Bank	angel	
Abdullah Bakr	management	manageme nt		
A.M. Adnan Fayhan Mahmoud Khader.	English language	linguistics	angel	
A.M. Ahmed Khader Ahmed Ali	business management	Financial manageme nt	angel	
Prof. Dr. Saad Saleh Issa	economy	Political economy		lecturer
Asst. Prof. Dr. Yasser Ali Hamdan	law	Special law		lecturer
Asst. Prof. Dr. Qusay Abboudi Ali	Calculators	Networks	angel	
A.M. Present Sabah Shaeer Jabara	business management	Financial manageme nt	angel	
A.M. Tariq Aziz Kurdi	business management	Knowledge manageme nt	angel	
M. Khalaf Mohammed Alou	business management	organized	angel	
M Iman Muwaffaq Omar	business management	Organizatio n theory	angel	
Mr. Salam Hussein Jassim Handa	business management	administrati on Financial	angel	
M. Najm Suhail Najm Abdullah	administration works	administrati on Financial	angel	
M. Talha Kwan Salem	business management	Human Resources	angel	
Ms. Aisha Abdel Khaleq Ismail	count	Applied statistics	angel	
Mr. Saad Salem Ghanem	business	business	angel	

Suleiman	management	manageme	
		nt	
Dr. Qutaiba Ibrahim Hamada	business management	Financial manageme nt	angel
M. Hamid Anwar Danok	General Administration	General Administrati on	angel
Mr. Naji Hassan Ahmed Allawi	business management	business manageme nt	angel
M. Maysam Riad Bahr	business management	Production and operations	angel
Mr. Hussein Abdul Hamad Hussein	business management	Human Resources	angel
millimeter. Hassan Farhan Ahmed Handal	business management	Human Resources	angel
Mr. Mohamed Mustafa Mohamed Ibrahim	General Administration	General Policies	angel
M. Ahmed Ayed Makhlaf	business management	Human Resources	angel
M.M. Nihad Khamis Hassan	business management	Human Resources	angel
M. Mazhar Ahmed Khalaf	business management	Quality Manageme nt	angel
Mr. Ali Mohammed Huwaid Khater	business management	Production manageme nt	angel
M.M. Ali Hamad Ali	Financial and Banking Sciences	Bank manageme nt	angel
M.M. Mohammed Salem	Management	Information	angel

	systems	Information	Abdel
		Systems	
lecturer	English	Franklah lanarrasa	NA Alexa Alexa al Alexa III-le
	literature	English language	M. Alaa Ahmed Abdullah
angel	law	law	Mr. Ihab Abdullah
	lavv	iaw	Muhaimid
angel	Cost	accounting	Mr. Yasser Fouad Taha
	accounting	accounting	IVII. Tassei rouau Talia
lecturer	law	law	Mr. Maher Sabah Habib
om as l	Financial	accounting	Mr. Mohammed Ahmed
angel	accounting	accounting	Diab
	Manageme		
angel	nt	accounting	Mr. Ali Fouad Taha
	accounting		
angel	about	Arabic	M.M. Ali Ghaleb Ali

Professional development

Orientation of new faculty members

- Determining the needs of the university and the department: The needs of the university and the department are determined in terms of the required educational cadres and preferred specializations.
- Orientation Programs: Customized orientation programs are designed for new, visiting, full-time and part-time members based on their needs and specialties.
- Introduction to the University Environment: A comprehensive introduction 3to the university and the Department of Public Administration is provided, including an overview of the department, vision, mission, goals, and available

services.

- Providing support resources: New members are provided with the necessary 4resources and support, including training courses, workshops, and technical
 assistance.
- Academic Orientation: New members are oriented regarding the curricula, 5research areas and teaching methods used in the department.
 - Administrative Orientation: New members are oriented to administrative 6procedures, responsibilities, university policies and code of conduct.
- Ongoing Support: Ongoing support is provided to new, visiting, full-time 7and part-time faculty members through advisory sessions, workshops and periodic evaluations.

Professional development for faculty members

- Identifying needs and setting goals: Faculty needs are identified through surveys .\'
 and performance evaluations, and then specific goals to be achieved within the program are identified.
- Development Program Design: Based on the specific needs and objectives, a . comprehensive development program is designed that includes a set of activities, training courses, workshops, and educational resources.
- Program Implementation: The development program is implemented in a regular ."
 and organized manner, including organizing workshops, conducting training
 courses, and providing appropriate educational resources.
- Use effective teaching strategies: Faculty members learn to use and apply modern . f and effective teaching strategies, such as cooperative learning, active learning, and educational technology.
- Evaluation of learning outcomes: The effectiveness of the development program is evaluated by evaluating the learning outcomes of faculty members, such as increased levels of knowledge, teaching skills, and interaction with students.
 - Continuous Development: Ongoing feedback and support is provided to faculty . The members to promote ongoing professional and academic development.
 - Participation in scientific research and publication: Faculty members are .\times encouraged to participate in scientific research and publish the results in prestigious academic journals, which enhances their academic standing and

contributes to the development of knowledge in their fields.

12. Acceptance Criteria

- Central acceptance. \
- Accepting exceptions (martyrs' families, children of faculty, distinguished employees, top students in institutes, foreign students).
 - Private government education -
 - Accepting evening studies. 5

13. The most important sources of information about the program

- University, college and electronic department website. -\
 - Priorities for establishing the department. 7
- Project to develop and update the curricula of the faculties of management and
 economics in Iraqi universities for the year 2017.

14. Program Development Plan

- Curriculum development. -\
- Open postgraduate studies (higher diploma equivalent to a master's degree). Y
- Developing teaching and administrative staff through courses, seminars and workshops "
 in areas of specialization.
 - Supporting scientific research efforts by encouraging faculty members to publish, sepecially in international journals.
 - Conducting training programs to develop students' capabilities in technical and information technology fields.
 - Organizing field visits and scientific trips for students to government institutions. 7

	Program Skills Chart														
	Required learning outcomes of the program														
	Values				, (Skills		Kı	now	ledg	ge	Essent	G	Cou	Year/L
A4	A3	A2	A1	B4	В3	B2	B1	A4	A 3	A 2	A 1	ial or option al?	Course name	rse code	evel
✓	✓	√	√	√	✓	√	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		Principles of Public Administration 1		
✓	✓	√	✓	✓	√	✓	√	✓	✓	✓	✓		Principles of Economics		
✓	✓	✓	√	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		Principles of Statistics		First year
	✓	√	√		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		Computer 1Word		
	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		Arabic		

	Human rights	✓	./			./	√	√		./	√	✓	T
	and democracy	 V	√			v	V	v		✓	v	v	
	Principles of Public Administration 2	√	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Mathematics for administrators	✓	✓	√	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	√	✓	√	✓
	Accounting principles	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	ReadingsEnglis h	√	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Computer2Wo rd	√	✓	✓		√	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
	English language	√	✓	✓	✓	✓	√	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Marketing Management	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Human Resources Management	√	√	√	√	✓	√	✓	✓	√	✓	√	✓
	Administrative law	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Intermediate Accounting	√	✓	✓	✓	√	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	The development of organizational thought	<	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	√	√	✓	✓	✓
	English language	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Secon	Quantitative methods	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
d	Computer1Exc el	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
year	Baath crimes in Iraq	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
	Public Relations	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	√	√	✓
	Government accounting	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	✓	√	√	√	√
	Administrative Psychology	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
	Civil Service Legislation	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
	Political systems	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
	Operations research	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
	Computer1Exc el	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
	Public Financial Management	✓	✓	✓	✓	√	✓	✓	✓	√	√	√	✓
Third	unified accounting system	√	√	√	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
year	Local administration	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Contract management	√	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Quality Management	 ✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Public service ethics	
												Database	
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	√	Computer	
												Applications2	
					√	√	√	√		√	/	Applications2 English	
✓	√	✓	√	\checkmark	•	•	V	•	√	V	√	language	
		√	./			√	√		√	./	√	Organizational	
✓	✓	V	✓	√	✓	V	V	√	V	✓	•	Behavior	
√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	Financial	
•	•	•	•	v	v	V	V	V	•	•	•	policies	
✓	√	√	General										
	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Project	
												Management	
✓	√	√	Management										
	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	*	Information	
												Technology	
✓	√	√	Comparative										
	1	•		•	•		•				•	local	
												management	
												systems	
✓	√	√	✓	√	✓	√	√	√	√	√	√	Environmental	
	•	,	-	·	,	·	•	·				management	
√	√	√	√	√	✓	√	√	√	√	√	√	Database	
	•	,	-	·	,	·	•	·				Computer	
												Applications2	
√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	Production and	
		-										Operations	
												Management	
✓	✓	✓	\checkmark	✓	✓	✓	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	✓	✓	Comparative Public	
												Administration	
√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	Administrative	
•	•	•	•	v	v	V	V	V	•	•	•	development1	
√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	Strategic	
	•	,		·	,	·		·				Management1	
✓	✓	✓	✓	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	✓	✓	✓	English language	
✓	√	√	Computer										
	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Applications1QS	Fourt
												В	
✓	✓	\checkmark	✓	\checkmark	✓	\checkmark	\checkmark	✓	✓	\checkmark	✓	Scientific	h
												research	year
												methods and ethics	jour
√	√	√	√	√	√		./	√	1	√	./	Strategic	
V	•	V	V	•	•	✓	\checkmark	•	✓	v	✓	management	
✓	√	√	Administrative										
												development 2	
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Risk	
												Management	
												and Insurance	
✓	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	√	✓	√	✓	✓	√	✓	√	General Policies	l
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	√	✓	√	✓	✓	Computer	
				·			•					Applications2QS	
												B	

*Please tick the boxes corresponding to the individual learning outcomes of the programme being assessed.

Course Description Form

1. Course name

The development of organizational thought										
2. Course code										
	nothing									
					3. Sem	ester/Year				
	First semester / second year									
			4. Date th	nis descrip	tion was	s prepared				
						14/9/2023				
			5. A	vailable fo	rms of a	ttendance				
				My presen	ce in the	classroom				
	6. N	umber of study								
						irs / 3 units				
7 Na	me of the co	urse sunervisor	· (if more t	han one n						
7.114	7. Name of the course supervisor (if more than one name is mentioned)									
	Dr. Qutaiba Ibrahim Hamada 8. Course objectives									
The	4111		4:1 -	0.	Course	- Objectives				
thought philosophy of a Enhance historical s Directing the str	The course on the development of organizational thought aims to introduce the student to the philosophy of administrative schools and the ideas of their pioneers. Enhancing the student's knowledge of the historical stages through which organizational thought has passed. Directing the student's attention towards cognitive interaction to achieve maximum benefit from the									
momuni	contained in	the course vocal		ching and l	learning	strategies				
Discussion panels and dialogues LecturerAnd Case Studies Interactive Model Strategy brainstorming										
T 1	T .	NI GO	D.			Structure				
Evaluation method	Learning method	Name of the unit or topic	Require	ed learning outcomes	Watch es	The week				
Follow up on homework assignments and formulate questions	theoretical	Scientific Theory of Management (Tyler + Max Weber)	Scientific ma	anagement • theory	3	the first				
Follow up on homework	theoretical	School of Administrative	The conce	pt of the school of	3	the second				

Divisions (Henri

administrative

 $assignments\ and$

formulate questions		Fayol)	divisions Principles proposed by Henri Fayol		
			Criticisms of the school		
Follow up on homework assignments and formulate questions	theoretical	Human Relations School (Hawthorne Experiments)	Introduction to Human Relations Theory Foundations of Human Relations Theory Contributions of the School of Human Relations Criticisms of the Human Relations School Hawthorne Experiments Results	3	the third
Follow up on homework assignments and formulate questions	theoretical	Behavioral School (Chester Bernard)	Introduction to the behavioral school	3	Fourth
Follow up on homework assignments and formulate questions	theoretical	Organizational cooperation theory and authority acceptance theory	Organizational • cooperation theory Authority acceptance theory	3	Fifth
Follow up on homework assignments and formulate questions	theoretical	System theory	The concept of system theory and its components Benefits and characteristics of management information system	3	Sixth
exam	theoretical	Situational theory	Introduction to Situational Theory Foundations of situational theory Criticisms of the theory	3	Seventh
Follow up on homework assignments and formulate questions	theoretical	Organizational development theory	Conceptual framework forOrganizational development theory	3	The eighth
Follow up on homework assignments and formulate questions	theoretical	Circumstantial entrance	Introduction to the situational theory Foundations and concepts of the situational approach	3	Ninth
Follow up on homework assignments and formulate questions	theoretical	theoryz (Japanese experience)	Japanese • management Rules and foundations • of Japanese theory The difference between Japanese and American management	3	tenth
Follow up on homework assignments and formulate questions	theoretical	Total Quality Management	Concept and benefits of total quality management Total Quality Management Requirements and its	3	eleventh

			Donation (D)		I	
			Prominent Pioneers			
			Deming's Quality	•		
			Circle			
			Principles of Total Qual	ity		
			Management and			
			Obstacles to its Applicat	ion		
Follow up on	theoretical	Knowledge	Introduction to	•	3	
homework		Management	knowledge			
assignments and			management and			
formulate questions			administration			
			Types of knowledge	•		
			The importance and	•		
			benefits of knowledge			twelfth
			management in			***************************************
			organizations			
			Knowledge			
			management stages	•		
			_			
			and application			
Follow up on	41	Management	requirements		2	
homework	theoretical	Information Systems	Conceptual	•	3	
assignments and		illioilliation systems	Framework for			thirteenth
formulate questions			Management			
4			Information Systems			
exam	theoretical	E-governance	Introduction to e-	•	3	
			governance			
			Requirements and	•		fourteenth
			advantages of			Tourteentii
			implementing e-			
			governance systems			
Follow up on	theoretical	Learning	Introduction to	•		
homework		Organizations	Learning			
assignments and			Organizations			
formulate questions			Concept and	•		
			characteristics of the		3	fifteenth
			learning organization			
			Dimensions of	•		
				•		
			learning organizations			

11. Course Evaluation

The endeavour grade is (30 points) and the final exam (70 points) and is divided as follows:

- 10 marks for the first month exam •
- 10 marks for the second month exam
- 5 marks for classroom activities, participation and interaction
 - 5 marks for scientific reports and homework assignments
 - 70Final Exam Grade for Semester

	12. Learning and teaching resources
Methodological vocabulary approved	Required textbooks (methodology if any)
by the Ministry of Higher Education	
and Scientific Research (Sectoral	
Committee)	
References that dealt with the	Main References (Sources)
development of organizational thought	
Books on the development of	Recommended supporting books and references
organizational thought, research and	(scientific journals, reports)
articles published in peer-reviewed	
scientific journals.	
Reliable scientific websites on the	Electronic references, websites
Internet	